ΥΠΟΥΡΓΕΙΟ ΠΑΙΔΕΙΑΣ ΚΑΙ ΠΟΛΙΤΙΣΜΟΥ ΔΙΕΥΘΥΝΣΗ ΑΝΩΤΕΡΗΣ ΚΑΙ ΑΝΩΤΑΤΗΣ ΕΚΠΑΙΔΕΥΣΗΣ ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΕΞΕΤΑΣΕΩΝ

ΠΑΓΚΥΠΡΙΕΣ ΕΞΕΤΑΣΕΙΣ 2013

ΜΑΘΗΜΑ: ΛΟΓΙΣΤΙΚΗ

ΗΜΕΡΟΜΗΝΙΑ ΚΑΙ ΩΡΑ ΕΞΕΤΑΣΗΣ: Πέμπτη, 6 Ιουνίου 2013

07:30 - 10:30

ΤΟ ΕΞΕΤΑΣΤΙΚΟ ΔΟΚΙΜΙΟ ΑΠΟΤΕΛΕΙΤΑΙ ΑΠΟ ΔΕΚΑ (10) ΣΕΛΙΔΕΣ

ΟΔΗΓΙΕΣ:

- Να απαντήσετε σε όλες τις ερωτήσεις (Answer all questions)
- Όλοι οι υπολογισμοί πρέπει να φαίνονται καθαρά στο τετράδιο σας
- Επιτρέπεται η χρήση μη προγραμματισμένης υπολογιστικής μηχανής
- Δεν επιτρέπεται η χρήση διορθωτικού υγρού
- Επισυνάπτεται τυπολόγιο λογισμικών αριθμοδεικτών τριών (3) σελίδων

QUESTION 1

Exercise 1

On 1 January 2011, the balances in the books of "Fenia Ltd" for Motor Vehicles Account and Provision for Depreciation of Motor Vehicles Account were €85.000 and €25.000 respectively.

On 1 August 2011, the company received a cheque amounting €4.000 for the sale of one Motor Vehicle which had been purchased on 1 October 2008 for €9.000.

On 1 February 2012, the company purchased a new Motor Vehicle for €12.000 by cheque. Depreciation is charged at 20% per annum on cost (straight line method) for each month of ownership.

REQUIRED:

Prepare for the two years ended 31 December 2011 and 31 December 2012, the following accounts:

- a) Motor Vehicles Account
- b) Provision for Depreciation of Motor Vehicles Account
- c) Motor Vehicle Disposal Account

(Marks 10)

Exercise 2

The following is a list of balances extracted from the books of a manufacturer, as at 31 December 2012:

| Account name | Amount |
|---|---------|
| Account name | € |
| Plant & Machinery (at cost price) | 540.000 |
| Fuel & Power | 45.000 |
| Office Expenses | 32.000 |
| Direct Wages | 92.000 |
| Office Salaries | 26.000 |
| Sales | 850.000 |
| Factory Insurance | 12.000 |
| Purchases of Raw Materials | 320.000 |
| Returns Inwards | 4.500 |
| Returns Outwards | 9.000 |
| Carriage Inwards | 6.800 |
| Repairs & Maintenance of Machinery | 24.000 |
| Direct Expenses | 52.000 |
| Opening Stock (1/1/2012): | |
| Raw Materials | 48.000 |
| Work in Progress (at factory cost) | 15.000 |
| Finished Goods | 65.000 |
| Provision for Depreciation of Plant & Machinery, 1 Jan 2012 | 105.000 |

Past Paper

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Notes:

- a) Plant & Machinery is depreciated at 10% per annum using the reducing balance method
- b) Fuel & Power accrued on 31 December 2012 was €1.500
- c) Direct Wages prepaid on 31 December 2012 were €1.800
- d) Closing Stock on 31 December 2012:
 - Raw Materials €46.000
 - Work in Progress €18.000 (at factory cost)
 - Finished Goods €56.000

REQUIRED:

Using the relevant information, prepare the Manufacturing Account for the year ended 31 December 2012 showing clearly:

- a) Cost of Raw Materials used
- b) Prime Cost
- c) Cost of Production

(Marks 10)

(Total Marks 20)

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ANSWER 1:

Exercise 1

Motor vehicles Account

| Date | Particulars | € | Date | Particulars | € |
|-------|-------------|---------------|---------|--------------|--------|
| 2011 | Balance b/d | 85.000 | 2011 | Disposal a/c | 0.000 |
| Jan 1 | | 65.000 | Aug 1 | | 9.000 |
| | | | Dec. 31 | Balance c/d | 76.000 |
| | | <u>85.000</u> | | | 85.000 |
| 2012 | Balance b/d | 70,000 | 2012 | Balance c/d | 00.000 |
| Jan 1 | | 76.000 | Dec 31 | | 88.000 |
| Feb 1 | Bank | 12.000 | | | |
| | | 88.000 | | | 88.000 |
| 2013 | Balance b/d | 00 000 | | | |
| Jan 1 | | 88.000 | | | |
| | | | | | |

Disposal Account

| Date | Particulars | € | Date | Particulars | € |
|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-----------------|--------------|
| 2011 | Motor vehicle | 9.000 | 2011 | Prov. for depr. | 5.100 |
| Aug 1 | | 3.000 | Aug 1 | (W1) | 3.100 |
| Aug 1 | Profit on sale | 100 | Aug 1 | Bank | 4.000 |
| | | 9.100 | | | <u>9.100</u> |
| | | | | | |

Provision for depreciation of Motor vehicles Account

| | i roviolon loi dop | 00.4.0 | J. 1110101 10 | | |
|----------------|--------------------|--------|---------------|-------------------|--------|
| Date | Particulars | € | Date | Particulars | € |
| 2011 Aug 1 | Disposal | 5.100 | 2011 Jan 1 | Balance b/d | 25.000 |
| Dec 31 | Balance c/d | 36.150 | Dec 31 | Depreciation (W2) | 16.250 |
| | | 41.250 | | | 41.250 |
| 2012 Dec 31 | Balance c/d | 53.550 | 2012 Jan 1 | Balance b/d | 36.150 |
| | | | Dec 31 | Depreciation (W3) | 17.400 |
| | | 53.550 | | | 53.550 |
| | | | 2013 Jan 1 | Balance b/d | 53.550 |
| | | | | | |

WORKINGS:

1. Accumulated depreciation of Motor vehicle sold on 1 August 2011:

Date of purchase: 01/10/2008 Date of sold: 01/08/2011

| Year | Months |
|------|--------|
| 2008 | 3 |
| 2009 | 12 |
| 2010 | 12 |
| 2011 | 7 |
| | |

Total 34 → €9.000 X 20% X 34/12 = €5.100

- 2. Annual depreciation for the year ended 31 December 2011:
 - (€85.000 €9.000) X 20% = €15.200
 - €9.000 X 20% X 7/12 = €1.050 €16.250
- 3. Annual depreciation for the year ended 31 December 2012:
 - €76.000 X 20% = €15.200
 - €12.000 X 20% X 11/12 = € 2.200

<u>€17.400</u>

(Marks 10)

Exercise 2 Manufacturing Account for the year ended 31 December 2012

| | € | € | € |
|--|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| Opening stock of raw materials | | | 48.000 |
| Purchases | | 320.000 | |
| Less returns outwards | | (9.000) | |
| Add carriage inwards | | 6.800 | |
| | | 317.800 | |
| Less closing stock | | <u>46.000)</u> | <u>271.800</u> |
| Cost of raw materials used | | | 319.800 |
| Direct wages | 92.000 | | |
| Less prepaid | (1.800) | 90.200 | |
| Direct expenses | | 52.000 | 142.200 |
| PRIME COST | | | 462.000 |
| Factory overhead expenses: | | | |
| Fuel & power | 45.000 | | |
| Add due | <u>1.500</u> | 46.500 | |
| Factory insurance | | 12.000 | |
| Repairs & maintenance of machinery | | 24.000 | |
| Depreciation of plant & machinery: | | 43.500 | 126.000 |
| (€540.000 - €105.000) X 10%) | | | |
| | | | 588.000 |
| Add opening work in progress | | 15.000 | |
| Less closing work in progress | | 18.000 | (3.000) |
| COST OF PRODUCTION (to trading a/c) | | | <u>585.000</u> |

(Marks 10) (Total Marks 20) Past Paper

QUESTION 2

"Nefeli Ltd" is a Company with Authorised Capital of 200 000 Ordinary Shares of €4 each. 80 000 Ordinary Shares had already been issued at par. The remaining Ordinary Shares were offered for issue, at a premium of 10%, payable as follows:

- €0,80 per share on Application
- €1,70 per share on Allotment (including Premium)
- €1,20 per share on First Call and
- the balance on Second and Final Call

Applications for 150 000 shares were received. The Directors decided that applications for 8 000 shares would be rejected and the application money received would be refunded to the unsuccessful applicants.

The balance of shares being allotted to the remaining applicants pro-rata to their applications.

Allotment money was duly received, but when the First Call was asked, a shareholder holding 2 000 shares failed to pay. Another shareholder holding 1 000 shares paid them in full.

When the Second and Final Call was asked, all shareholders paid their obligations except for the above mentioned shareholder holding 2 000 shares.

REQUIRED:

Prepare the following Ledger Accounts in the books of "Nefeli Ltd":

| a) | Application and Allotment Account | (Marks 3,5) |
|----|-----------------------------------|------------------|
| b) | Ordinary Share Capital Account | (Marks 2,5) |
| c) | Share Premium Account | (Marks 0,5) |
| d) | Bank Account | (Marks 5,5) |
| e) | First Call Account | (Marks 2) |
| f) | Calls in Arrear Account | (Marks 1) |
| g) | Calls in Advance Account | (Marks 2) |
| h) | Second and Final Call Account | (Marks 3) |
| • | | (Total Marks 20) |

ANSWER 2:

(a)

Application & Allotment Account

| | € | | € | |
|---|---------|--------------------------|---------|--|
| Ordinary share capital (shares 120 000 X €2.10) | 252.000 | Bank – application money | 120.000 | |
| share premium (shares 120 000 X €0.40) | 48.000 | Bank – allotment money | 186.400 | |
| Bank- refund | 6.400 | | | |
| | 306.400 | | 306.400 | |
| | | | | |

(b)

Ordinary Share Capital Account

| | € | | € |
|-------------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|
| Balance c/d | 800.000 | Balance b/d(shares 80 000 X €4) | 320.000 |
| | | A & A(shares 120 000 X €2.10) | 252.000 |
| | | First call(shares 120 000 X €1.20) | 144.000 |
| | | Final call (shares 120 000 X €0.70) | 84.000 |
| | 800.000 | | 800.000 |
| | | Balance b/d | 800.000 |
| | | | |

(c)

Share Premium Account

| | € | | € |
|-------------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|
| Balance c/d | 48.000 | A & A(shares 120 000 X €0.40) | 48.000 |
| | 48.000 | | 48.000 |
| | | Balance b/d | 48.000 |
| | | | |

(d)

Bank Account

| | € | | € |
|---|---------|-------------------------------|-------|
| A & A (shares 150 000 X €0.80) | 120.000 | A & A – refund (8.000 X 0.80) | 6.400 |
| A & A(shares 120 000 X €1.70) – (shares 22 000 X €0.80) | 186.400 | | |
| First call(shares 118 000 X €1.20) | 141.600 | | |
| Calls in advance (shares 1 000 X €0.70) | 700 | | |
| Final call [(shares 120 000 – shares 3 000) X 0.70] | 81.900 | | |
| | | | |

(e) First Call Account

 Ordinary share capital (shares 120 000 €1.20)
 Bank (sh. 120 000 − sh.2 000) X €1.20
 141.600

 Calls in arrear(sh. 2 000 X €1.20)
 2.400

 144.000
 144.000

(f)

Calls in arrear

| Cano in arroar | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------|--|--|
| | € | | € | | |
| First call (shares 2 000 X€1.20) | 2.400 | Balance c/d | 3.800 | | |
| Final call (shares 2 000 X €0.70) | 1.400 | | | | |
| | 3.800 | | 3.800 | | |
| Balance b/d | 3.800 | | | | |
| | | | | | |

(g)

Calls in advance

| | € | | € |
|-----------------------------------|-----|----------------------------|-----|
| Final call (shares 1 000 X €0.70) | 700 | Bank(shares 1 000 X €0.70) | 700 |
| | 700 | | 700 |
| | | | |

(h)

Final call Account

| | € | | € |
|---|--------|--|--------|
| Ordinary share capital (shares 120 000 X €0.70) | 84.000 | Bank [sh 120 000 – (sh.2 000+sh.1 000) X €0.70] | 81.900 |
| | | Calls in arrear (sh. 2 000 X €0.70) | 1.400 |
| | | Calls in advance (sh. 1 000 X €0.70) | 700 |
| | 84.000 | | 84.000 |
| | | | |

WORKINGS

- 1. Total amount to be collected: shares (200 000 80 000) X €4.40 = **528.000**
- 2. Total amount collected by installments as follows: Shares €

| | | Shares | | € | | Total € |
|---|----------------|---------|---|------|---|---------|
| • | On application | 120 000 | Χ | 0.80 | = | 96.000 |
| • | On allotment | 120 000 | Χ | 1.30 | = | 156.000 |
| • | Premium | 120 000 | Χ | 0.40 | = | 48.000 |

Summer 2013

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Past Paper (Mark Scheme)

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First call
 Final call
 Total 120 000
 X
 X
 1.20 = 144.000
 X
 0.70 = 84.000
 X
 4.40 = 528.000

3. Money received on application: shares 150 000 X €0.80 = €120.000

4. Oversubscription: shares 30 000 X €0.80 = €24.000
 • Shares rejected: shares 8 000 X €0.80 = € 6.400

• Transfer to allotment shares 22 000 X €0.80 = €17.600 = €24.000

5. Money received on allotment: (sh.120 000 X €1.70) - (sh. 22 000 X €0.80) = €186.400

(Marks 20) (Total Marks 20)

QUESTION 3

"Nelia Ltd" is a public company with Authorised Share Capital of €800.000, divided into 300 000 Ordinary shares of €2 and 200 000 6% Preference shares of €1 each.

On 31 December 2012 the following Trial Balance was extracted from the books of the company, after the preparation, of the Trading Account:

| | Debit | Credit |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| Account name | € | € |
| Ordinary Share Capital | | 400.000 |
| 6% Preference Share Capital | | 160.000 |
| Buildings | 700.000 | |
| Motor Cars | 50.000 | |
| Debtors - Creditors | 48.800 | 64.000 |
| General Reserves | | 22.000 |
| Investment | 100.000 | |
| Goodwill | 48.000 | |
| Provision for Bad Debts (1/1/2012) | | 1.200 |
| 8% Debentures (issued 1/4/2012) | | 240.000 |
| Gross Profit | | 175.000 |
| Investment Income | | 9.200 |
| Salaries | 75.500 | |
| Bad Debts | 2.300 | |
| Cash at Bank | 34.400 | |
| Audit Fees | 10.000 | |
| Profit and Loss Balance (1/1/2012) | | 71.600 |
| Closing Stock (31/12/2012) | 107.000 | |
| Interim Dividends: Ordinary shares | 12.600 | |
| Interim Dividends: 6% Preference shares | 4.800 | |
| Debenture Interest paid | 3.200 | |
| Provision for Depreciation of Premises | | 40.000 |
| Provision for Depreciation of Motor Cars | | 15.200 |
| Discount Allowed – Discount Received | 1.200 | 1.800 |
| Cash in Hand | 2.200 | |
| | 1.200.000 | 1.200.000 |

The following notes are to be taken into consideration:

- An amount of €800 included in Debtors is to be written off as bad
- Salaries prepaid on 31 December 2012 were €1.500
- Provide for Debenture Interest due
- Provision for Bad Debts should be adjusted to 5% on the remaining balance of Debtors
- Depreciation is calculated as follows:

5% on Premises net book value 10% on Motor Cars cost

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The Directors decided to:

- Provide for 10% Corporation Tax
- Provide for the final dividend of 6% Preference Shares and for a final dividend on Ordinary Shares of €0.10 cents per share
- To write off Goodwill by €8.000
- To transfer €2.000 to General Reserves

REQUIRED:

- a) The Profit and Loss and Appropriation Account for the year ended on 31 December 2012 (Marks 10)
- b) The Balance Sheet as at 31 December 2012 (in vertical form) (Marks 10)

(Total Marks 20)

ANSWER 3:

Profit and Loss and Appropriation Account of Nelia Ltd for the year ended 31 December 2012

| for the year ended 31 December 2012 | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|
| | € | € | | € |
| Salaries | 75.500 | | Gross profit | 175.000 |
| Less prepaid | (1.500) | 74.000 | Discount received | 1.800 |
| Bad debts (2.300 + 800) | | 3.100 | Investment income | 9.200 |
| Audit fees | | 10.000 | | |
| Debenture interest paid | 3.200 | | | |
| Add due (€240.000 X 8% X 9/12 - 3.200) | 11.200 | 14.400 | | |
| Discount allowed | | 1.200 | | |
| Provision for depreciation: | | | | |
| Buildings (€700.000 - €40.000) X 5%) | 33.000 | | | |
| Motor cars (€50.000 X 10%) | 5.000 | 38.000 | | |
| Provision for bad debts (W1) | | 1.200 | | |
| Net profit | | 44.100 | | |
| | | 186.000 | | 186.000 |
| Corporation tax (€44.100 X 10%) | | 4.410 | Balance b/d | 71.600 |
| Interim dividends: | | | Net profit | 44.100 |
| Ordinary shares | 12.600 | | | |
| 6% Pref. shares | 4.800 | 17.400 | | |
| Proposed Dividends: | | | | |
| Ordin. shares (shares 200 000 X €0.10) | 20.000 | | | |
| 6% Preference shares (€160 000 X 6% - €4.800) | 4.800 | 24.800 | | |
| Goodwill written off | | 8.000 | | |
| General reserve | | 2.000 | | |
| Balance c/d | | 59.090 | | |
| | | 115.700 | | 115.700 |
| | | | Balance b/d | 59.090 |
| 1 | | | | |

(Marks 10)

Balance Sheet of Nelia Ltd as at 31 December 2012

| FIXED ASSETS Intangible assets Goodwill Tangible assets Buildings | € Cost 48.000 700.000 | € Acc. Depr. | € Book value |
|---|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Intangible assets Goodwill Tangible assets Buildings | 48.000 | Depr. | value |
| Intangible assets Goodwill Tangible assets Buildings | 48.000 | • | |
| Goodwill Tangible assets Buildings | 700.000 | 8.000 | 40.000 |
| Tangible assets Buildings | 700.000 | 8.000 | 40.000 |
| Buildings | | | |
| | | | |
| Motor core | FO 000 | 73.000 | 627.000 |
| Motor cars | 50.000 | 20.200 | 29.800 |
| Total Fixed Assets | 798.000 | 101.200 | 696.800 |
| Investment | | | 100.000 |
| CURRENT ASSETS | | | |
| Stock | 107.000 | | |
| Debtors (€48.800 - €800) = 48.000 | | | |
| Less provision for bad debts 2.400 | 45.600 | | |
| Salaries prepaid | 1.500 | | |
| Bank | 34.400 | | |
| Cash in hand | 2.200 | 190.700 | |
| CURRENT LIABILITIES | | | |
| Creditors | 64.000 | | |
| 8% Debentures interest due | 11.200 | | |
| Corporation tax | 4.410 | | |
| Proposed dividends: ordinary shares | 20.000 | | |
| Proposed dividends: 6% preference shares | 4.800 | 104.410 | |
| Working capital (Net Current Assets) | | | 86.290 |
| TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT | | | 002 000 |
| LIABILITIES | | | 883.090 |
| SHARE CAPITAL | Authorised | Called Up | |
| Ordinary share capital shares 300 000 of €2 each | 600.000 | 400.000 | |
| 6% preference share capital 200 000 of €1 | | | |
| each | 200.000 | 160.000 | 560.000 |
| | 800.000 | | |
| RESERVES & SURPLUSES | | | |
| General reserve (€22.000 + €2.000) | | 24.000 | |
| P & L appropriation (balance c/d) | | 59.090 | 83.090 |
| LONG TERM LIABILITIES | | | |
| 8% Debentures | | | 240.000 |
| TOTAL CAPITAL EMPLOYED | | | 883.090 |

W1.

Provision for bad debts Account

| Provision for bad debts Account | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|---------------|-------|--|
| | € | | € | |
| Balance c/d (€48.000 X 5%) | 2.400 | Balance b/d | 1.200 | |
| | | Profit & loss | 1.200 | |
| | 2.400 | | 2.400 | |
| | | | | |

(Marks 10) (Total Marks 20)

QUESTION 4

Exercise 1

Marios, Pavlos and George are partners, sharing profits and losses in the ratio of 3:2:1 respectively. The following is the Balance Sheet of the partnership drawn up on 30 April 2013:

Balance Sheet as at 30 April 2013

| | € | € | • | € | € |
|----------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|
| FIXED ASSETS | | | CAPITAL A/CS: | | |
| Premises | 600.000 | | Marios | 600.000 | |
| Machinery | 320.000 | | Pavlos | 400.000 | |
| Furniture & Fittings | 80.000 | | George | 200.000 | 1.200.000 |
| Motor Vehicles | 70.000 | 1.070.000 | | | |
| | | | CURRENT A/CS: | | |
| CURRENT ASSETS | | | Marios | 6.000 | |
| Stock | 68.000 | | Pavlos | 8.000 | |
| Debtors | 60.000 | | George | (4.000) | 10.000 |
| Bank | 92.000 | | | | |
| Cash | 10.000 | 230.000 | CURRENT LIABILITIES | | |
| | | | Creditors | | 90.000 |
| | | 1.300.000 | | | 1.300.000 |
| | | | | | |

On 1 May 2013 George retired from the partnership and it was agreed to revalue certain assets as follows:

| | € |
|----------------------|---------|
| Premises | 850.000 |
| Machinery | 260.000 |
| Furniture & Fittings | 76.000 |
| Motor Vehicle | 64.000 |
| Stock | 78.000 |

On that date Goodwill was valued at €50.000

The amount of €86.000 was paid to George as part payment for his retirement and agreed to leave the remaining balance as long term loan.

After George's retirement, the partners agreed to write off the Goodwill and continue to share profits and losses as before.

REQUIRED:

| a) Revaluation Account | (Marks 4,5) |
|--|-------------|
| b) Goodwill Account | (Marks 1) |
| c) Partners' Capital Accounts (in columnar form) | (Marks 2,5) |
| d) Balance Sheet after George's retirement | (Marks 7) |

Past Paper

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Exercise 2

The following information concerns the business of "Raske Ltd", for the year ended 31 December 2012:

- a) Opening Stock was €70.400
- b) Stock Turnover Ratio was five (5) times during the year
- c) Gross Profit Ratio was 25% on Sales
- d) Total Sales for the year amounted to €500.000

REQUIRED

Prepare the Trading Account of "Raske Ltd" for the year ended 31 December 2012. (Show your workings clearly)

(Marks 5)

(Total Marks 20)

, ,

ANSWER 4:

Exercise 1

| | Revaluation | A/c | |
|---|-------------|------------------------------|---------|
| | € | | € |
| Machinery | | Premises | |
| (320.000 – 260.000) Furniture & Fittings | 60.000 | (850.000 - 600.000) Stock | 250.000 |
| (80.000 – 76.000) Motor Vehicles | 4.000 | (78.000 - 68.000) | 10.000 |
| (70.000 – 64.000) | 6.000 | Goodwill | 50.000 |
| Profit on Revaluation Marios 240.000x3/6=120.000 Pavlos 240.000x2/6=80.000 George | | | |
| 240.000x1/6= <u>40.000</u> | 240.000 | | |
| | 310.000 | | 310.000 |
| | | | |

Goodwill A/c

| | € | | € |
|-----------------|--------|-------------------|--------|
| Revaluation A/c | 50.000 | Capital A/cs | |
| | | Marios 50.000x3/5 | 30.000 |
| | | Pavlos 50.000x2/5 | 20.000 |
| | 50.000 | | 50.000 |
| | | | |

Partner's Capital A/cs

| | Marios | Pavlos | George | | Marios | Pavlos | George |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | € | € | € | | € | € | € |
| Current A/c | | | 4.000 | Balance b/d | 600.000 | 400.000 | 200.000 |
| Bank | | | 86.000 | Profit on Revaluation | 120.000 | 80.000 | 40.000 |
| Loan | | | 150.000 | | | | |
| Goodwill written off | 30.000 | 20.000 | | | | | |
| Balance c/d | 690.000 | 460.000 | | | | | |
| | 720.000 | 480.000 | 240.000 | | 720.000 | 480.000 | 240.000 |
| | | | | Balance b/d | 690.000 | 460.000 | |
| | | | | | | | |

Balance Sheet of Marios & Pavlos as at 1 May 2013

| | € | € | | € | € |
|-----------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|---------|-----------|
| FIXED ASSETS | | | CAPITAL A/CS | | |
| Premises | 850.000 | | Marios | 690.000 | |
| Machinery | 260.000 | | Pavlos | 460.000 | 1.150.000 |
| Furniture & Fittings | 76.000 | | | | |
| Motor Vehicles | 64.000 | 1.250.000 | CURRENT A/CS | | |
| | | | Marios | 6.000 | |
| | | | Pavlos | 8.000 | 14.000 |
| CURRENT ASSETS | | | | | |
| Stock | 78.000 | | LONG TERM LIABILITIES | | |
| Debtors | 60.000 | | Loan A/c | | 150.000 |
| Bank(92.000 - 86.000) | 6.000 | | | | |
| Cash | 10.000 | 154.000 | CURRENT LIABILITIES | | |
| | | | Creditors | | 90.000 |
| | | 1.404.000 | | | 1.404.000 |
| | | | | | |

(Marks 15)

Exercise 2

Trading account of Raske Ltd for the year ended 31 December 2012

| | € | | € |
|-------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| Opening stock | 70.400 | Sales | 500.000 |
| Purchases (W4) | 384.200 | | |
| | 454.600 | | |
| Less closing stock (W3) | 79.600 | | |
| Cost of sales (W2) | 375.000 | | |
| Gross profit (W1) | 125.000 | | |
| | 500.000 | | 500.000 |
| | | | |

WORKINGS

- a) Gross profit: sales X gross profit ratio = €500.000 X 25% = €125.000
- b) Calculation of cost of sales: sales Gross profit €500.000 €125.000 = €375.000
- c) Calculation of closing stock:

Stock turnover = Cost of sales/ average stock → 5 = €375.000/average stock

Average stock = €375.000/5 = €75.000

Average stock = opening stock + closing stock / 2

€75.000 = €70.400 + closing stock / 2

€150.000 = €70.400 + closing stock

Closing stock = €150.000 - €70.400

Closing stock = €79.600

Summer 2013

Past Paper (Mark Scheme)

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1. Calculation of Purchases:

Cost of sales = opening stock +purchases – closing stock €375.000 = €70.400 + purchases - €79.600 Purchases = €375.000 + €79.600 - €70.400Purchases = **€384.200**

> (Marks 5) (Total Marks 20)

QUESTION 5

Manos and Stelios are partners sharing profits and losses in the ratio of 3:2 respectively. The Balance Sheet as at 31 December 2012 was as follows:

| Ralance | Sheet as | at 31 | December | 2012 |
|---------|-----------|-------|------------|------|
| Daiance | Olicet as | alvi | DCCCIIIDCI | 2012 |

| | € | € | | € | € |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------|----------|----------|
| Fixed Assets | | | Capital A/cs: | | |
| Land & Buildings | 750.000 | | Manos | 540.000 | · · |
| Furniture &Fittings | 35.000 | | Stelios | 360.000 | 900.000 |
| Motor Vehicles | 85.000 | 870.000 | | | |
| | | | Current A/cs: | | |
| Current Assets | | | Manos (Dr) | (38.000) | |
| Stock | 62.000 | | Stelios (Dr) | (17.000) | (55.000) |
| Debtors | 45.000 | 107.000 | | | |
| | | | Current Liabilities | | |
| | | | Creditors | 63.000 | |
| | | | Bills Payable | 12.000 | |
| | | | Bank Overdraft | 57.000 | 132.000 |
| | | 977.000 | | | 977.000 |
| | | | | | |

On 1 January 2013, "Antigone Ltd" was formed with Authorized Share Capital of 800 000 ordinary shares of €3 each and took over all the above Assets and Liabilities, except the Bank Overdraft, which was repaid by the partnership.

The Assets taken over by "Antigone Ltd" as at 1 January 2013 were valued as follows:

| | € | |
|----------------------|-----------|---|
| Land & Buildings | 1.200.000 | |
| Furniture & Fittings | 20.000 | |
| Motor Vehicles | 57.000 | |
| Stock | 55.000 | |
| Debtors | 43.000 | (the difference being provision for doubtful debts) |

The purchase consideration was agreed to €1.400.000. This was satisfied by a cheque payment of €146.000 and by the issue to the partners' of ordinary shares at a premium of 10%.

To finance the conversion of the Partnership to a Limited Company, "Antigone Ltd" issued €175.000 of 7% Debenture Stock at a discount of 5% which were subscribed and fully paid up.

Preliminary Expenses of €5.000 were paid by "Antigone Ltd".

Accounting ACC25

Past Paper

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REQUIRED:

I. In the books of the partnership:

Show the necessary entries in the following Accounts to close the Partnership:

| i. | Realization Account | (Marks 3) |
|------|---|-------------|
| ii. | Partners' Capital Accounts (in columnar form) | (Marks 3) |
| iii. | "Antigone Ltd" Account | (Marks 1,5) |
| iv. | Bank Account | (Marks 1,5) |
| ٧. | Shares in "Antigone Ltd" Account | (Marks 1) |

II. In the books of "Antigone Ltd":

Show the Journal entries necessary to open the books of "Antigone Ltd" (narrations are not required) (Marks 10)

(Total Marks 20)

(GRAND TOTAL MARKS 100)

----THE END----

ANSWER 5

In the books of the partnership:

(i)

Realization Account

| | rcanzano | 11 / 1000 arri | |
|---------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|
| | € | | € |
| Land & buildings | 750.000 | Creditors | 63.000 |
| Furniture & fittings | 35.000 | Bills payable | 12.000 |
| Motor vehicles | 85.000 | Antigone Ltd (Purchase price) | 1.400.000 |
| Stock | 62.000 | | |
| Debtors | 45.000 | | |
| Capital a/cs: profit on | | | |
| realisation | | | |
| Manos: (€498.000 X 3/5) | 298.800 | | |
| Stelios: (€498.000 X 2/5) | 199.200 | | |
| | 1.475.000 | | 1.475.000 |
| | | | |

(ii)

Capital Accounts

| | Capital 7 (cocalito | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|---------|--|
| | Manos | Stelios | | Manos | Stelios | |
| Current accounts | 38.000 | 17.000 | Balance b/d | 540.000 | 360.000 | |
| Shar. in Antigone Ltd | 752.400 | 501.600 | Realisation profit | 298.800 | 199.200 | |
| Bank | 48.400 | 40.600 | | | | |
| | 838.800 | 559.200 | | 838.800 | 559.200 | |
| | | | | | | |

(iii)

Antigone Ltd Account

| Antigone Eta Account | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|--|--|
| | € | | € | | |
| Realisation (purchase price) | 1.400.000 | Bank | 146.000 | | |
| | | Shares in Antigone Ltd | 1.254.000 | | |
| | 1.400.000 | | 1.400.000 | | |
| | | | | | |

(iv)

Bank Account

| = ************************************* | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------------------|---------|--|--|--|
| | € | | € | | | |
| Antigone Ltd | 146.000 | Balance b/d | 57.000 | | | |
| | | Capital a/cs: Manos | 48.400 | | | |
| | | Stelios | 40.600 | | | |
| | 146.000 | | 146.000 | | | |
| | | | | | | |

(v)

Shares in Antigone Ltd

| | Onaroo mii i | 900 = 1.0. | |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| | € | | € |
| Antigone Ltd | 1.254.000 | Capital a/cs: | |
| | | Manos (€1.254.000 X 3/5) | 752.400 |
| | | Stelios (€1.254.000 X 2/5) | 501.600 |
| | 1.254.000 | | 1.254.000 |
| | | | |

In the books of Antigone Ltd: **Journal entries:**

| | € | € |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| Land & buildings | 1.200.000 | |
| Furniture & fittings | 20.000 | |
| Motor vehicles | 57.000 | |
| Debtors | 45.000 | |
| Stock | 55.000 | |
| Goodwill (W1) | 100.000 | |
| Provision for bad debts | | 2.000 |
| Vendors (Manos & Stelios) | | 1.400.000 |
| Creditors | | 63.000 |
| Bills payable | | 12.000 |
| Vendors (Manos & Stelios) | 1.400.000 | |
| Bank | | 146.000 |
| Ordinary share capital (sh. 380 000 X €3) | | 1.140.000 |
| Share premium (shares 380 000 X €0.30) | | 114.000 |
| Debenture holders (€175.000 X 95%) | 166.250 | |
| Debenture discount (€175.000 X 5%) | 8.750 | |
| 7% Debentures | | 175.000 |
| Bank | 166.250 | |
| Debenture holders | | 166.250 |
| Preliminary expenses | 5.000 | |
| Bank | | 5.000 |

Working for Calculation of Goodwill:

| | € | € | € |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Purchase price | | | 1.400.000 |
| Assets taken over: | | | |
| Land& buildings | 1.200.000 | | |
| Furniture & fittings | 20.000 | | |
| Motor vehicles | 57.000 | | |
| Stock | 55.000 | | |
| Debtors | | | |
| 45. 000 | | | |
| Less provision for bad debts | 43.000 | 1.375.000 | |
| 2.000 | 43.000 | | |
| Less liabilities undertaken: | | | |
| Creditors | 63.000 | | |
| Bills payable | 12.000 | 75.000 | |
| Net Assets taken | | | 1.300.000 |
| Goodwill | | | 100.000 |
| | | | |

(Marks 20) (Total Marks 20)

(GRAND TOTAL MARKS 100)